



## Passenger Facility Charges

In accordance with legislation adopted by the U.S. Congress, individual airports in the United States may impose a Passenger Facility Charge (PFC) on enplaning passengers. Such PFCs are to be used by the airports to fund FAA-approved airport improvement projects. Once the FAA has approved a PFC, the legislation requires airlines and travel agents to collect PFCs from their passengers.

Airports may impose a PFC of as much as \$4.50 on an enplaning passenger. A listing of PFCs by airport is found at [http://www.faa.gov/airports/pfc/monthly\\_reports](http://www.faa.gov/airports/pfc/monthly_reports) (click on "PFC Approved Locations, Collections, and Expiration Dates").

While CRSs have programmed for PFC collection to automatically apply on computer generated tickets, travel agents will need to know the PFC application for manually prepared tickets, exchanges and refunds.

### General Questions and Answers

#### What is a PFC?

The U.S. Congress has enacted a law that permits airports to impose a fee of \$1.00, \$2.00, \$3.00, \$4.00, or \$4.50 on enplaning passengers. Such fees are to be used by the airports to fund FAA-approved airport improvement projects. The legislation requires the air carriers and their agents to collect such fees. Air carriers may be subject to financial penalties for non-compliance.

#### From whom are PFCs collected?

A PFC generally will be imposed on all revenue passengers enplaned at an airport authorized to collect PFCs. Nonrevenue passengers from whom no PFC may be collected include air carrier employees or others receiving transportation against whom token service charges are levied, as well as infants for whom a token fare is charged.

A PFC will not be collected from a passenger in the following circumstances:

- If the passenger obtained the ticket with a frequent flyer award coupon without monetary payment.  
  
This exception applies to any zero-fare award of air transportation by a carrier to a passenger in exchange for accumulated travel mileage credits in a customer loyalty program, whether or not the term "frequent flyer" is used to define that program. The "frequent flyer" award exception does not apply to redemption of credits for additional or upgraded service on trips for which the passenger has paid a published fare, two-for-the-price-of-one or similar marketing programs, or air transportation purchased for a passenger by other persons.
- On flights, including flight segments, between 2 or more points in Hawaii.
- On enplanements in Alaska aboard an aircraft having a certificated seating capacity of less than 60 passengers.
- If the passenger did not pay for the air transportation due to charter arrangements and payments by the Department of Defense.

Certain other classes or categories of air transportation may also be exempt under the terms of the PFC in effect for a particular airport.

#### How will these Charges be collected?

The charges are collected by the airlines and travel agents at the time of ticket issuance based on the itinerary at the time of issuance. Agents remit the charges through ARC along with other fees and taxes, and the airlines distribute the funds to the appropriate airports.

#### When are PFCs to be collected?

Any ticket issued on or after the effective date of a PFC must reflect the specific PFC and its related airport. The PFC is assessed for a departure from an airport, not arrival.

**How many PFCs can be collected on One Ticket?**

No more than two PFCs can be imposed on any one-way ticket and no more than four on any round trip. If a one-way trip involves more than two airports that have PFCs, the charges are limited to the first two PFC-approved airports in the itinerary. For a round trip with multiple segments, PFCs are collected for the first two and the last two PFC-approved airports (excluding the destination city because PFCs are only collected on enplanement cities).

**Definition of a Round Trip:**

A Round Trip is a trip on a complete air travel itinerary that terminates at the origin point.

**Definition of a Point:**

The FAA advises that a point generally is the airport at which travel begins or ends. Where a locality is serviced by more than one airport, the point is determined by referencing the current version of the Official Airline Guide. For defining a round trip for purposes of calculating applicable PFCs, a trip can begin and end at co-terminal airports. E.g., San Francisco International (SFO) and Metropolitan Oakland International (OAK). Note: A listing of multiple/co-terminal airports is provided on page 4 of this section.

**How Are PFCs to be Reflected on the Ticket?**

Each PFC paid by the passenger and the airport for which it is collected are to be shown on the ticket. The sum of all the PFCs collected is shown in the tax box using the code "XF" and is included in the total amount paid. PFC details are shown in the Fare Calculation area. For example: "XFLAS4" means a PFC was collected for an enplaning passenger at Las Vegas, NV, for \$4.00.

**Are PFCs Collected for Air Transportation between Two Airports Listed as Being Co-Terminals?**

A PFC will be collected if the passenger is departing a PFC airport and flying to a different airport (by airplane or helicopter) even though both airports are listed as co-terminal points.

**Are PFCs to be collected on PTAs?**

Yes, with the date of issue of the PTA determining whether a specific PFC applies. For a PTA written in the U.S. for a ticket to be issued outside the U.S. for travel commencing outside the U.S., contact the PTA Desk to determine the carrier's policy on collecting PFCs.

**If all Tickets issued in the U.S. are to include Applicable PFCs, what is considered the U.S.?**

The U.S. is defined as the fifty states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, and Guam.

**Are there any Airport Exceptions to PFC Collection?**

A PFC is not to be collected from a passenger for an enplanement on any flight to an eligible point on an air carrier that receives compensation under the Essential Air Service (EAS) program on that route, e.g., air service provided by Great Lakes Aviation from Denver to Pueblo, CO. The FAA advises that an "eligible point" is an airport that is guaranteed air service on an EAS-designated route. Each time a new PFC is announced, ARC agents will be informed of any special limitation for EAS flights.



**What happens when a Ticket is exchanged?**

Any changes in itinerary that are initiated by the passenger that require an adjustment of the amount paid by the passenger are subject to collection or refund of the PFC as appropriate.

Details and examples are provided in the Refund Exchange Section of this Handbook.

**Are PFCs Refundable?**

The general rule is that anytime a ticket is refunded, so are the PFCs. When the ticket is not refunded, neither are the PFCs. Details and examples are provided in the Refund Exchange Section of this Handbook.

**Where do I Show PFCs on a Manual Ticket?**

When a PFC is collected, the airport to which the PFC applies, and the amount indicator reflecting the dollar amount collected (1=USD 1.00 2=USD 2.00 3=USD 3.00 4=USD 4.00 4.5=USD 4.50) must be shown at the end of the Fare Calculation ladder on the ticket.

When the last fare entry has been completed in the fare calculation ladder, draw a single heavy line underneath. This will now be the area where the PFCs are to be indicated. Enter the PFC indicator code of "XF" under the column titled **FROM/TO**. Leave the column titled **CARRIER**, blank. In the column titled **FARE CALCULATION**, enter in itinerary order, the airport code, followed by the PFC amount indicator. This entry is mandatory.

**EXAMPLE**

FRO M/TO				
TPA	CAR RIER	FARE CALCUL ATION		
CHI	TW	120.00		
LAX	UA	190.00		
PHX	DL	140.00		
XF		TPA4.5		
		ORD4.5		
			COMM. RATE	FARE 450.00

**Where Do I Show PFCs on a Prepaid Ticket Advice?**

When a PFC is collected, the airport to which the PFC applies and the amount indicator reflecting the dollar amount collected (i.e., 3=USD 3.00) must be shown in the lower, right hand corner of the "Routing/Fare Basis/Reservation Data" box. For each PFC collected, enter in itinerary order, the airport code followed by the PFC amount indicator.

The total amount of all PFCs collected is entered in the "OTHER TAX" box preceded by the PFC code of XF.

**EXAMPLE**

ROUTING/FARE BASIS/RESERVATION DATA	JFK4.5SAV4.5 MSP4.5ORD4.5
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## Listing of Multiple/Co-Terminal Airports to be used only for determining whether a Round Trip returns to the Origin Point for Purposes of PFC Application

### Co-Terminal Airports in the United States

Atlantic City, New Jersey AIY (Bader Field)* ACY (Atlantic City International)	Columbus, Ohio CMH (Port Columbus International)*-Airport & City Code LCK (Rickenbacker)
Baltimore, Maryland BWI (Baltimore/Washington International)* IAD (Dulles International) DCA (Washington Ronald Reagan National) MTN (Glenn L. Martin) GBO (Baltimore-Greenbelt Airport)	Dallas/Ft. Worth, Texas DFW (Dallas/Ft. Worth International)*-Airport & City Code AFW (Alliance) DAL (Love Field) Dallas FTW (Meacham Field)
Boston, Massachusetts BOS (Boston Logan International)* JBC (Boston City Heliport)	Denver, Colorado DEN(International) – Airport and City Code APA (Denver Arapahoe County)
Boulder, Colorado WBU (Boulder Municipal) – Airport and City Code WBI (Boulder Broker Inn) WHH (Boulder Hiltons Harvest House)	Detroit, Michigan DTT = City Code Only DET (Detroit City) DTW (Wayne County) YIP (Willow Run)
Brunswick, Georgia SSI - City Code Only BQK (Glynco Jetport) Airport	Fayetteville, Arkansas FYV (Fayetteville Municipal)- Airport and City Code XNA (Fayetteville Northwest Arkansas Regional)
Burbank, California LAX (Los Angeles International)* BUR (Burbank) JBP (Commerce Bus. Plaza) LGB (Long Beach Municipal) JID (City of Industry Heliport) ONT (Ontario International) VNY (Van Nuys)	Fort Myers, Florida FMY (Fort Meyers Page Field)*- Airport and City Code RSW (Fort Meyers SW Florida International)
Chicago, Illinois CHI = City Code Only CGX (Meigs Field) GYY (Gary Regional) DPA (DuPage County) MDW (Midway) ORD (O'Hare International) PWK (Palwaukee)	Grand Canyon, Arizona GCN (National Park)* JGC (Grand Canyon Heliport) NGC (Grand Canyon North Rim Airport) FLG (Grand Canyon Flagstaff Airport)
Chignik, Alaska KCL (Lagoon)*- Airport and City Code KCG (Fisheries) KCQ (Chignik) KBW (Chignik Bay)	Harrisburg, Pennsylvania HAR (Harrisburg Skyport)* MDT (Harrisburg International)
Cleveland, Ohio CLE (Cleveland Hopkins International)* BKL (Cleveland Burke Lakefront)	Hartford, Connecticut/Springfield, Massachusetts HFD (Brainard)* - Airport and City Code BDL (Bradley International) BNH (Barnes)
Columbus, Mississippi UBS (Lowndes County)*- Airport and City Code GTR (Golden Triangle Regional - Columbus)	Houston, Texas HOU (Hobby)*- Airport and City Code AAP (Houston Andrau Air Park) EFD (Ellington Field) IAH (George Bush Intercontinental) JDX (Central Business District Heliport) JGP (Houston Greenway Plaza Heliport) JGQ (Transco Tower Galleria) JPT (Houston Part Ten Heliport)
	Jacksonville, Florida JAX (Jacksonville International)*- Airport and City Code CRG (Craig Municipal)
	Kansas City, Missouri MKC (Kansas City Downtown)*- Airport and City Code



JCI (Kansas City Johnson County Industrial)  
MCI (International)

Las Vegas, Nevada  
LAS (McCarran International)\*- Airport and City Code  
HSH (Henderson Sky Harbor)  
VGT (North Air Terminal)

Laurel, Mississippi  
LUL - City Code Only  
PIB (Hattiesburg-Laurel Regional)

Long Beach, California  
LGB (Long Beach Municipal)\*  
LAX (Los Angeles International)  
BUR (Burbank)  
JBP (Commerce Bus. Plaza)  
JID (City of Industry Heliport)  
ONT (Ontario International)  
VNY (Van Nuys)

Louisville, Kentucky  
SDF (Louisville International) – Airport and City Code  
LOU (Louisville Bowman Field Airport)  
LJC (Louisville Intercontinental Airport)

Los Angeles, California  
LAX (Los Angeles International)\* - Airport and City Code  
BUR (Burbank)  
JBP (Commerce Bus. Plaza)  
JID (City of Industry Heliport)  
LGB (Long Beach Municipal)  
ONT (Ontario International)  
VNY (Van Nuys)

Miami, Florida  
MIA (International)\*- Airport and City Code  
JDM (Miami Downtown Heliport)  
OPF (Miami OPA Locka)  
MPB (Miami Seaplane Base)

Mobile, Alabama  
MOB (Mobile Municipal)\*- Airport and City Code  
BFM (Mobile Aerospace)

Montreal, Quebec, Canada  
YMQ – City and Airport Code  
YHU (St. Hubert)  
YMX (Mirabel International)  
YUL (Dorval International)

Nanaimo, BC, Canada  
YCD (Nanaimo Cassidy)\*  
ZNA (Nanaimo Harbour)

New York, NY/Newark, NJ  
NYC = City Code Only  
EWR (Newark, International)  
HPN (Westchester Cty)  
JFK (John F. Kennedy International)  
LGA (La Guardia)  
TSS (East 34th St Hlpt)

Oakland, California  
OAK (Metropolitan Oakland Int'l)\*-Airport & City Code  
SFO (International)

Ontario, California  
ONT (Ontario International)- Airport and City Code  
BUR (Burbank)  
JBP (Commerce Bus. Plaza)  
JID (City of Industry Heliport)  
LAX (Los Angeles International)\*  
LGB (Long Beach Municipal)  
VNY (Van Nuys)

Orlando, Florida  
ORL (Herndon)\*- Airport and City Code  
DWS (Orlando Walt Disney World)  
MCO (Orlando International)  
SFB (Orlando Sanford)

Philadelphia, PA  
PHL (Philadelphia International)\*- Airport and City Code  
MUV (Philadelphia Mustin Aux Landing Field)  
PNE (North Philadelphia)  
TNN (Trenton-Mercer)  
PSQ (Philadelphia SPB)

Pilot Point, Alaska  
PIP (Pilot Point)\*- Airport and City Code  
UGB (Ugashik Bay)

Prince Rupert, BC, Canada  
YPR (Digby Island)\*- City and Airport Code  
ZSW (Seal Cove)

Rockford, Illinois  
RFD (Rockford Greater Rockford)\*-Airport and City Code  
RMC (Rockford Machesney)

St. Croix, Virgin Islands  
STX (Henry E.. Rohlsen Airport)- Airport and City Code  
JCD (St. Croix Downtown Heliport)  
SBB (St. Croix Sea Plane Base)

St. Thomas Island, Virgin Islands  
STT (St. Thomas Cyril E. King Airport)-Airport/City Code  
SPB (St. Thomas Sea Plane Base)

Sacramento, California  
SAC (Sacramento Executive)- Airport and City Code  
SMF (Sacramento International)\*  
SCK (Sacramento Stockton Airport)  
MHR (Mather AFB)



## San Diego, California

SAN (San Diego International)\*- Airport and City Code  
 MYF (Montgomery Field)  
 SDM (Brown Municipal)  
 SEE (San Diego Gillespir Field)  
 CLD (San Diego Carlsbad)  
 NZY (San Diego North Island NAS)

## San Francisco, California

SFO (International)\*- Airport and City Code  
 OAK (Metropolitan Oakland International)  
 EMB – (San Francisco Embarcadero Airport)

## San Juan, Puerto Rico

SJU (Luis Munoz Marin Int'l)\*- Airport and City Code  
 SIG (Isla Grande)

## San Luis Obispo, California

CSL (San Luis Obispo O'Sullivan AAF)\*- Airport & City Code  
 SBP (San Luis Obispo County)

## Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan

SSM (Sault Ste. Marie)\* - Airport and City Code  
 CIU (Chippewa County)

## Seattle, Washington

SEA (Seattle/Tacoma International)\*- Airport and City Code  
 BFI (Boeing Field International)  
 LKE (Lake Union Sea Plane Base)

## Spokane, Washington

GEG (International)\*- Airport and City Code  
 SFF (Felts Field)  
 LKE (Lake Union Sea Plane Base)

## Steamboat Springs, Colorado

SBS (Steamboat Springs)\*- Airport and City Code  
 HDN (Hayden)

## Topeka, Kansas

TOP (Philip Billard)\*- Airport and City Code  
 FOE (Forbes AFB)

## Toronto, Ontario, Canada

YTO-City Code Only  
 YKZ (Buttonville)  
 YYZ (Lester B. Pearson International)  
 YTZ (Toronto City Centre)

## Vail/Eagle, Colorado

EGE (Eagle County)\* - Airport and City Code  
 WHR (Vail Avon Stolport)

## Vancouver, BC, Canada

YVR (Vancouver International) – Airport and City Code  
 CXH (Coal Harbor SPB)  
 YDT (Vancouver Boundary Bay)

## Victoria, BC, Canada

YYJ (International) – Airport and City Code  
 YWH (Victoria Inner Harbour)

## Windhoek, Namibia

WDH (Hosea Kutako International)– Airport & City Code

## Washington, DC

WAS = City Code Only  
 BWI (Baltimore/Washington International)  
 DCA (Washington Ronald Reagan National)  
 IAD (Dulles International)  
 BZS (Washington Buzzard SPB)  
 MTN (Glenn L. Martin)  
 GBO (Baltimore-Greenbelt Terminal)

## Wausau, Wisconsin

AUW (Wausau Municipal)\*- Airport and City Code  
 CWA (Central Wisconsin)

## Westchester County, New York

HPN (Westchester City) – Airport and City Code  
 EWR (Newark International)  
 JFK (John F. Kennedy International)  
 LGA (La Guardia)  
 TSS (East 34th St Hlpt)

**Listing of Multiple/Co-Terminal Airports to be used only for Determining whether around Trip Returns to the Origin Point for Purposes of PFC Application**

**Co-Terminal Airports outside of the United States**

Amman, Jordan AMM (Amman Queen Alia International)*-Airport/City Code ADJ (Amman Civil Marka)	EZE (Ministro Pistarini)
Ankara, Turkey ANK (Ankara Etimesgut Airport)* - Airport & City Code ESB (Esenboga)	Brussels, Belgium BRU (National) - Airport and City Code CRL (Brussels South Charleroi Airport)
Apia, Western Samoa APW (Apia Faleolo)* - Airport and City Code FGI (Apia Fagali'il)	Campbell River, BC, Canada YBL (Campbell River Municipal Airport)* - Airport and City Code YHH (Campbell River Harbor SPB)
Athens, Greece ATH (Eleftherios Venizelos Int'l) Airport and City Code HEW (Hellinikon)	Cannes, France CEQ – (Mandelieu) – Airport and City Code JCA (Croisette Heliport)
Beijing, P.R. China BJS (City Code Only) NAY (Nanyuan) PEK (Beijing Capital) - Airport Code	Casablanca, Morocco CAS (Anfa)* - Airport and City Code CMN (Mohamed V.)
Belfast, Northern Ireland, UK BFS (Belfast International)* - Airport and City Code BHD (Belfast City)	Copenhagen, Denmark CPH (Copenhagen Airport) – Airport and City Code RKI (Copenhagen Roskilde Airport)
Belize City, Belize BZE (Goldson International)* - Airport and City Code TZA (Municipal)	Dominica, West Indies DOM (Melville Hall)* - Airport and City Code DCF (Cane Field)
Belo Horizonte, MG, Brazil BHZ - City Code Only CNF (Tancredo Neves International) PLU (Pamphula)	Duesseldorf, Federal Republic of Germany DUS (Duesseldorf Rhein Ruhr)*- Airport City Code MGL (Moenchengladbach)
Berlin, Germany BER - City Code Only SXF (Schonefeld) THF (Tempelhof) TXL (Tegel)	Edmonton, Alberta, Canada YEA - City Code Only YEG (Edmonton International) YED (Namao Field) YXD (Edmonton Municipal)
Bimini, Bahamas BIM (Bimini International Airport)* - Airport /City Code NSB (Bimini North SPB)	Euroairport – Basel, Switzerland/Mulhouse, France EAP – City Code Only BSL (Euroairport Basel) MLH (Euroairport Mulhouse)
Bodrum, Turkey BXN (Imsik) – Airport and City Code BJV (Milas)	Florence, Italy FLR (Florence Amerigo Vespucci) – Airport & City Code PSA (Florence Pisa)
Bucharest, Romania BUH - City Code Only BBU (Baneasa) OTP (Otopeni )	Frankfurt, Germany FRA (Frankfurt International) – Airport and City Code HNH (Frankfurt Hahn)
Buenos Aires, Argentina BUE (City Code Only) AEP (Aeroparque J. Newbery)	Glasgow, Scotland, UK GLA (Glasgow Airport) - Airport and City Code PIK (Prestwick)



Gothenburg, Sweden	Lyon, France
GOT (Landvetter) - Airport and City Code	LYS (Saint Exupery) – Airport and City Code
GSE (Saeve)	LYN (Lyon Bron)
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada	GNB (Lyon Grenoble Saint Geoirs Airport)
YHZ (Halifax International) - Airport & City Code	Malmo, Sweden
YAW (Shearwater)	MMA - City Code Only
YWF (Downtown Waterfront Heliport)	JMM (Malmo Harbour Heliport)
Hamburg, Germany	MMX (Sturup)
HAM (Hamburg Fuhlsbuettel Airport)-Airport & City Code	Medellin, Columbia
LBC (Hamburg) Luebeck Airport)	MDE (Jose Maria Cordova Int'l)-Airport & City Code
Helsingborg, Sweden	EOH (Enrique Olaya Herrera)
AGH (Angelholm/Helsingborg) - Airport and City Code	Milan, Italy
JHE (Angelholm/Heisingborg Heliport)	MIL - City Code Only
Hiroshima, Japan	BGY (Orio Al Serio)
HIJ (International) – Airport and City Code	LIN (Linate)
HIW (Hiroshima West Airport)	MXP (Malpensa)
Isles of Scilly, UK	Minsk, Belarus
ISC (St. Mary's) - Airport and City Code	MSQ (Minsk International 2) - Airport and City Code
TSO (Tresco)	MHP (Minsk International 1)
Izmir, Turkey	Monrovia, Liberia
IZM - City Code Only	MLW (Monrovia Sprigg-Payne) - Airport and City Code
ADB (Izmir Adnan Menderes)	RCB (Monrovia Roberts International)
Jakarta, Indonesia	Moroni, Comoros
JKT - City Code Only	YVA (Iconi) – Airport and City Code
HLP (Halim Perdana Kusuma)	HAH (Moroni International Prince Said)
CGK (Soekarno-Hatta Airport)	Moscow, Russian Federation
Kiev, Ukraine	MOW - City Code Only
IEV (Zhulhany) – Airport and City Code	BKA (Bykovo)
KBP (Borispol)	DME (Domodedovo)
Kingston, Jamaica	SVO (Sheremetyevo)
KIN (Norman Manley International) - Airport & City Code	VKO (Vnukovo)
KTP (Tinson)	Munich, Germany
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	MUC (Munich International) – Airport and City Code
KUL (Kuala Lumpur International) – City & Airport Code	AGB (Munich Augsburg)
SZB (Kuala Lumpur Sultan Abdul Aziz Shah)	Nairobi, Kenya
Lanzhou, China	NBO (Jomo Kenyatta International) – Airport & City Code
LHW (Lanzhou Airport) – Airport and City Code	WIL (Wilson)
LZD (Lanzhoudong – Lanzhou East Airport)	Nassau, Bahamas
ZGC (Zhongchuan – Lanzhou West Airport)	NAS (International) – Airport and City Code
London, England, UK	PID (Paradise Island)
LON (City Code Only)	WZY (Nassau Sea Plane Base)
BQH (Biggin Hill)	Newcastle, N.S.W., Australia
LCY (London City)	NTL (Williamtown) – Airport and City Code
LGW (Gatwick)	BEO (Belmont)
LHR (Heathrow)	Nottingham, United Kingdom
LTN (Luton International)	NQT (Nottingham) – Airport and City Code
STN (Stansted)	EMA (East Midlands)
Luzon Island, Philippines	
NCP - City Code Only	
CRK (Luzon Island Clark Field)	

Noumea, New Caledonia NOU (Tontouta) – Airport and City Code GEA (Magenta)	Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic  HEX (Santo Domingo Herrera) SDQ (Santo Domingo Las Americas)– Airport/City Code
Okinawa, Japan OKA (Okinawa Naha Airport) DNA (Okinawa Kadena AFB) Osaka, Japan OSA (City Code Only) ITM (Itami) KIX (Osaka Kansai International)	Sao Paulo, SP, Brazil SAO - City Code Only CGH (Congonhas) GRU (Guarulhos International) VCP (Viracopos)
Oslo, Norway OSL (Oslo Airport) – Airport and City Code TRF (Oslo Torp Airport)	Sapporo, Japan SPK - City Code Only CTS (Chitose) OKD (Okadama)
Panama City, Panama Republic PTY (Tocumen International) - Airport and City Code PAC (Paitilla)	Seoul, Korea SEL – City Code Only ICN (Seoul Incheon International Airport) GMP (Seoul Gimpo International Airport)
Paris, France PAR - City Code Only BVA – Beauvias Tille) CDG (Charles DeGaulle) JDP (Heliport De Paris) JPU (La Defense Heliport) LBG (LeBourget) ORY (Orly)	Shanghai, China SHA (Shanghai Hongqiao) – Airport and City Code PVG (Shanghai Pu Dong)
Reykjavik, Iceland REK - City Code Only KEF (Keflavik International) RKV (Reykjavik)	Shetland Islands, Scotland, UK SDZ - City Code Only LSI (Sumburgh) LWK (Lerwick/Tingwall) SCS (Scatsta)
Rio De Janeiro, Brazil RIO - City Code Only GIG (Rio De Janeiro International) SDU (Santos Dumont)	Singapore SIN (Changi) – Airport and City Code XSP (Seletar)
Rome, Italy ROM - City Code Only CIA (Ciampino) FCO (Fiumicino/Leonardo Da Vinci)	Stockholm, Sweden STO - City Code Only ARN (Stockholm Arlanda) BMA (Stockholm Bromma) NYO (Stockholm Skavsta) UST (Stockholm Vasteras Airport)
St. Lucia, West Indies SLU (Vigie) - Airport and City Code UVF (Hewanorra)	Taipei, Taiwan TPE (Chiang Kai Shek International)–Airport/City Code TSA (Sung Shan)
St. Petersburg, Russian Federation LED (Pulkovo) - Airport and City Code RVH (Rzhevka)	Tel Aviv, Israel TLV (Ben Gurion International) – Airport & City Code SDV (Yafo Sde Dov)
Saabbrucken, Germany SCN (Saarbrucken Ensheim Airport) – Airport/ City Code ZQW (Xaarbrucken Zweibruecken Airport)	Tenerife, Canary Islands TCI - City Code Only TFN (Norte Los Rodeos) TFS (Sur Reina Sofia)
Samsun, Turkey SSX (Samsun Airport) - Airport and City Code SZF (Samsun Carsamba Airport)	Tokyo, Japan TYO - City Code Only NRT (Narita) HND (Haneda)
Santa Cruz, Bolivia SRZ (El Trompillo) - Airport and City Code VVI (Viru Viru International)	

## Section 7.8

### Venice, Italy

VCE (Marco Polo) – Airport & City Code  
TSF (Treviso)

### Verona, Italy

VRN (Verona Airport) – Airport & City Code  
VBS (Verona Brescia Airport)

### Victoria, BC, Canada

YYJ (International) – Airport and City Code  
YWH (Victoria Inner Harbour)

### Windhoek, Namibia

WDH (Hosea Kutako International)– Airport & City Code  
ERS (Eros)

### Xi An, PR, China

SIA - City Code Only  
XIY (Xianyang)

### Yaounde, Republic of Cameroon

YAO (Yaounde Airport) – Airport and City Code  
NSI (Yaounde Nsimale)